



Current status of JCM projects in Mongolia and position towards using market mechanisms in its NDC

"Workshop on facilitating the JCM implementation in Asia and Pacific"
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POLICIES AND PROGRAMS RELATED TO GHG MITIGATION

INTERNATIONAL Mongolia ratified

- 1. **UNFCCC in 1993**
- 2. Kyoto Protocol in 1999
- 3. Energy Charter Treaty and Protocol on Energy Efficiency and Related Environmental Aspects in 1999
- 4. Paris Agreement in 2016
 DOMESTIC

Laws:

- 1. Renewable Energy Law (2007)
- 2. Law on Air (2010)
- 3. Law on Air Pollution Payment (2010)
- 4. Law on Air Pollution Reduction of the Capital City (2011)

Long term sustainable development programs:

- 1. The Mongolian Action Program for the 21st Century (MAP 21)
- 2. The MDG-based Comprehensive National Development Strategy of Mongolia Mid term programs:
- 1. National Action Program on Climate Change (2011)
- 2. National Renewable Energy Program (2005)
- New Reconstruction Mid-term (development) Program (2010)

INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENT

Ministry of Environment and Tourism (MET)

Climate Change and International Cooperation department

National Action Program on Climate Change (NAPCC)

Mitigate GHG emissions
step by step and create
basis for transiting to low
carbon economy through
introduction of
environmentally friendly
technologies and
improvement of
productivity and
efficiency

Nature Conservation Fund

Climate Change Project Implementing unit (CCPIU)

TNC
BUR
JCM Secretariat

2nd Phase (2017-2021)

- Best available measures and activities for climate change adaptation will be implemented.
- Sustainable implementation of actions to decelerate growth of GHG emissions will begin.

Road to LCDP Governmental consultation

(Ulaanbaatar -3 July 2012

Governmental consultation

(Tokyo -1 November 2012

Governmental consultation

(Doha - 30 November 2012

Joint Statement (Doha -6 December 2012)

Signing of the "Low Carbon Development Partnership" (bilateral document for the JCM) (Ulaanbaatar- 8 January 2013)

Start of "JCM"

JCM first Joint Committee meeting (Ulaanbaatar - 11 April 2013)

JCM second Joint Committee meeting (Ulaanbaatar - 20 February 2014)

JCM third Joint Committee meeting (Ulaanbaatar - 30 June 2015)

JCM fourth Joint Committee meeting (Ulaanbaatar - 30 Sep 2016)

Joint Committee

Mongolia

Co-Chair

Japan Co-Chair

Members (7 Ministries and UB City Authority) Members

(2 Ministries and Japanese Embassy in Mongolia)

Secretariat

Secretariat



Approved Methodology

MN_AMoo1 (20 Feb, 2014)
Installation of energy-saving
transmission lines in the
Mongolian Grid"

MN_AM002 (30 Jan, 2015)
Replacement and Installation
of High-Efficient Heat Only
Boilers (HOBs) for Hot Water
Supply Systems

MN_AMoo3 (30 Sep, 2016) Installation of Solar PV System



Registered projects

MNoo1 (30 Jun, 2015)
Installation of high-efficiency Heat Only Boilers in 118th School of Ulaanbaatar City Project (50ton/CO2 eq CER)

MNoo2 (30 Jun, 2015)
Centralization of heat supply system by installation of high-efficiency Heat Only Boilers in Bornuur soum Project (107ton/CO2 eq CER)

JCM PROJECTS in MONGOLIA (2016-2017)

Project type	Project title	Sector scope	Support
Model project	10MW Solar Power Project in Darkhan City	Energy (EE)	MoEJ/GEC
Model project	Installation of 2.1MW Solar Power Plant for Power Supply in Ulaanbaatar Suburb	Energy (RE)	MoEJ/GEC
Model project	Installation of 8.3MW Solar Power Plant in Ulaanbaatar suburb Farm	Energy (RE)	MoEJ/GEC



POTENTIAL JCM PROJECTS IN MONGOLIA FOR 2017

- Project outline 20MW Solar
 Project in Darkhan
- * 1. Representative entity : Sharp corporation
- * 2. Partner entity
- -Darkhan Selenge Electricity
 Distribution Network
- * Company (DSEDN)
- * -Darkhan Solar
- 3. <u>Location of the project</u>:
 Darkhan
- * **4. Installation capacity** : 20MW
- * **5.** <u>Project schedule</u> : COD December 2017







- Project outline -10MW Solar
 Project in Myangad
- * 1. Representative entity : Sharp corporation
- * 2. Partner entity
- * Altai Trest Co., Ltd. (New Progress Group)
- Thermalmegwatts Co.,Ltd.*100% subsidiary/SPC of Altai Trest
- 3. <u>Location of the project:</u> Myangad
- * **4. <u>Installation capacity</u> : 10**MW
- * **5.** <u>Project schedule</u> : COD December 2017







CAPACITY BUILDING: BILATERAL COOPERATION WITH MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT, JAPAN

The Joint Crediting Mechanism (JCM) Projects Finding Cooperation Programme (2016-2017)



To implement
NAMA and JCM
successfully in
Mongolia, capacity
building and
detailed feasibility
studies are
IMPORTANT

Project Formulation Study through City-to-City Cooperation in Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia (2016-2017)

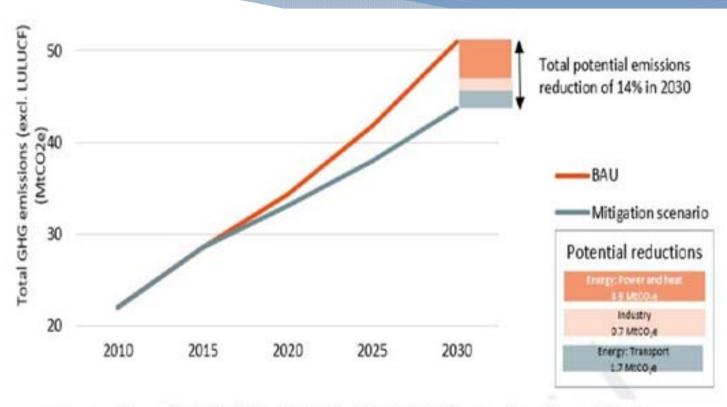


Capacity building programme for Joint Crediting Mechanism in Mongolia (2016-2017)

To support new mechanism feasibility studies and MRV demonstration studies, implement demonstration projects (since 2011)

GEC

MONGOLIA'S INTENDED NATIONAL DETERMINED CONTRIBUTION (INDC)



- Mongolia submitted its INDC to UNFCCC in September, 2015
- Main goal is reduce GHG emission by 14% in 2030 comparing to 2010

CONCLUSION

- * There are several barriers regarding the implementation of JCM in Mongolia (Technical barriers (e.g. methodology development, monitoring, validation and verification), Institutional barriers (e.g. lack of information, inter-ministerial coordination etc), Financial barriers (e.g. upfront investment, appropriate financing scheme), Finding appropriate partners is challenging (Japanese and Mongolian))
- * However there are opportunities for GHG mitigation in Mongolia
- * Market mechanisms are efficient/ preferred way to mitigate GHG emission in Mongolia
- * International and Bilateral cooperation is necessary to promote existing as well as emerging alternative /new mechanisms in Mongolia to fulfill its NDC's mitigation contribution.

