# A Workshop on the Joint Crediting Mechanism: Introduction to ADB Operations

Teruhisa Oi Senior Energy Specialist East Asia Department Asian Development Bank



# What is Asian Development Bank (ADB)?

ADB is a regional development bank established on 22 August 1966, which is headquartered in Manila, Philippines to facilitate economic development of countries in Asia. ADB now has 67 member countries.



#### **Asia: Energy-Economy-Urbanization**

Industrial-based economic growth and urbanization Growing energy demand More power plants (fossil fuel-based) Increasing carbon and pollutants emissions Climate change and urban air pollution Need to secure fossil fuel Energy politics and energy dependency



#### **Energy Demand in Asia**

Projected to almost double by 2030



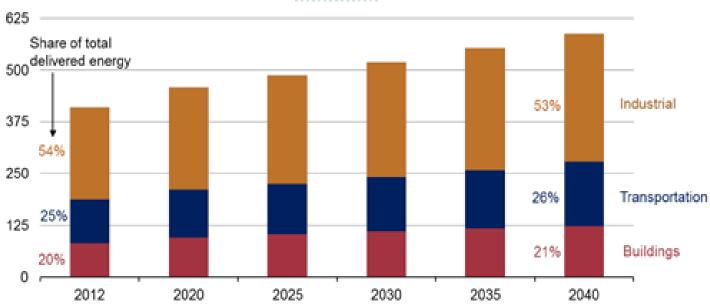
Urgent need for innovative ways to generate power in a socially, economically, and environmentally sustainable manner.

Solutions = cleaner fuel + renewables + energy efficiency

#### **Energy Consumption by Sector**

#### World Delivered Energy Consumption by End-Use Sector

#### (quadrillion Btu)



Source: EIA, International Energy Outlook 2016



### ADB's Corporate Policy Strategy 2020

Investment focuses on:

**Green Infrastructure** 



Urban Environment Improvement & Climate Change Mitigation





#### The 3 Pillars of ADB's Energy Policy

- 1. Promoting energy efficiency and renewable energy
- 2. Maximizing access to energy for all
- 3. Promoting energy sector reform, capacity building, and governance



#### **ADB's Operation in 2015**

Approvals of loans and grants, technical assistance, and cofinancing amounted to \$27.15 billion in 2015, of which:

- \$16.58 billion of loans and grants, sovereign and nonsovereign
- \$144 million of technical assistance, and
- \$10.43 billion of cofinancing.



### Clean Energy Investments \$2.5 billion in 2015

Area	Amount (\$ million)	%
Energy efficiency	1,370	55
Renewable energy	962	39
Clean fuel	146	6
Total	2,478	100



# Clean Energy Investment (by Region)

Region	Amount (\$ million)	%
Private Sector	644.5	26
Southeast Asia	641.7	26
South Asia	604.3	24
East Asia	371.0	15
Central West Asia	203.6	8
Pacific	12.7	1
Total	2,477.8	100



### ADB's Commitments toward Climate Change

- Climate finance in the last 5 years: almost
  \$13 billion
- Climate finance in 2015: around \$2.5 billion
- Commitment by 2020: double funding to \$6 billion per year



#### **ADB Assistance Framework**

**Sovereign Loan** 

Sovereign guaranteed investment projects

Private/Non-sovereign loan

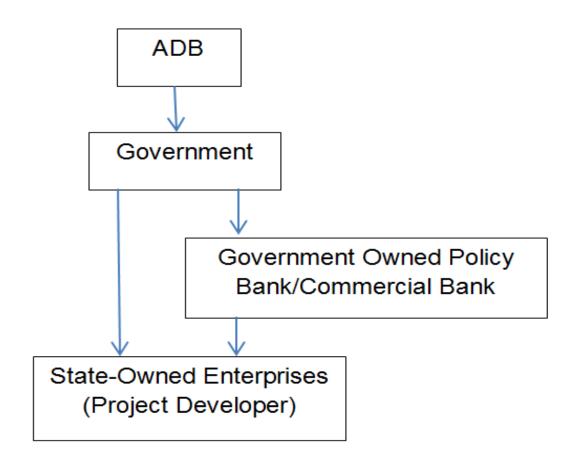
Loans, equity investments, and guarantees without sovereign guarantee (market terms and conditions) for state-owned enterprises, local government entities, and private companies

Technical Assistance

- studies for policy formulation
- road map preparation, and feasibility studies
- transaction advisory services

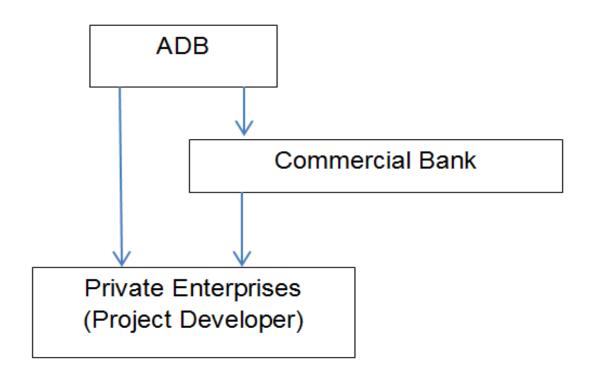


#### Lending Scheme (Sovereign)





#### **Lending Scheme (Private)**





#### **Loan Terms and Conditions**

- Maturity: up to 26 years including 5 years grace period
- Interest rate:

	Floating rate (6 months rate as of 11 July 2016)	Fixed rate (5 years as of 11 July 2016)	
LIBOR rate	0.94%(USD) / -0.19%(Euro)	1.1%(USD) / -0.15%(Euro)	
Add spread	0.50%	0.50%	
subtract rebate	0.15%	0.15%	
Interest rate	1.29%(USD)/0.16%(Euro)	1.45%(USD)/0.20%(Euro)	

Commitment fee: 0.15% of undisbursed loan balance



#### **THANK YOU!!**

For further information

teruhisaoi@adb.org

